

UNIT 4. ADJECTIVES & ADVERBS

I. CÁC VỊ TRÍ CỦA TÍNH TỪ & TRẠNG TỪ TRONG CÂU

1. VỊ TRÍ 1: TOBE + ADV + ADJ

Xét ví dụ sau:

I am very hardworking
S

- Tính từ là từ mô tả, của người sự vật, sự việc
- Trạng từ là từ làm của tính từ, bổ sung ý nghĩa cho tính từ

Trong trường hợp trên:

- ✓ Trạng từ trong câu không phải là thành phần bắt buộc
- ✓ Nếu trong câu có tobe, tính từ là thành phần bắt buộc

Thói quen đề thi

Khi đề bài ra có dạng:

- Be → cần điền tính từ
- Be ADJ → cần điền trạng từ

Mở rộng:

Responsible (adj):

2. VỊ TRÍ: LINKING V + ADV + ADJ

Xét ví dụ sau:

You look so beautiful in white

S

Sau Linking verb (động từ nối) có thể là tính từ.

Các linking verb hay gặp trong bài thi TOEIC:

English	Meaning
Look	
Become	
Remain	
Seem	

Check-up

Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng.

1. The focus of this seminar is on learning how to become more _____ about obtaining higher performance in organizations.

- A. Pragmaticality
- B. Pragmaticism
- C. Pragmatic
- D. pragmatically

pragmatic:

3. VỊ TRÍ 3: ARTICLE + ADV + ADJ + N

Xét ví dụ sau:

Avengers is a really good movie

Mạo từ: a/..... /.....

Mở rộng:

Extremely (adv):

4. VỊ TRÍ 4: MAKE + O + ADV + ADJ

Xét ví dụ sau:

Sleeping late makes me really tired
.....

5. VỊ TRÍ 5: V + ADV HOẶC ADV + V

Xét 2 ví dụ sau:

- I run quickly
.....
- Highly recommend
.....

*Nếu trong câu có động từ, trạng từ có thể đứng
..... hoặc động từ để bổ sung ý
nghĩa cho động từ đó.*

Check-up

To ensure a safe trip, Wiota Railway Services ----- conducts technical examinations on all its tracks and trains

- A. period
- B. periodic
- C. periodically
- D. periods

Periodical:

6. VỊ TRÍ 6: ADV + ADV

Xét ví dụ sau:

I can work very well under pressure
.....

Trong đó:

- Trạng từ well bổ nghĩa cho động từ work.
- Trạng từ very bổ nghĩa cho trạng từ well.

Trong câu có thể có 2 trạng từ đi với nhau, một trạng từ chỉ bổ sung ý nghĩa cho một trạng từ chỉ

II. CÁCH NHẬN BIẾT TRẠNG TỪ, TÍNH TỪ

1. CÁCH THÀNH LẬP TÍNH TỪ

- Furious → đuôi -ous
- Attractive → đuôi -ive
- Friendly → đuôi -ly. Mở rộng (c_style)
- Interesting → đuôi -ing
- Interested → đuôi -ed
- Essential → đuôi -ial

2. CÁCH THÀNH LẬP TRẠNG TỪ

- Immediately → đuôi -ly
- Hopefully → đuôi -ly

- Very
 - So
 - Fast
- } → không có đuôi -ly

III. LUYỆN TẬP

Exercise 1: Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng

Employment Guide for Job Seekers:

Live Career Consulting is an established company that can help make your job interview

.....(01).....We have been committed to providing useful tips for the best interview attitude.

First, find out more about the company you hope to work for. Second, read the job description

.....(02).....to make a good impression.

Third, be(03).....of some basic interview etiquette tips. But the most important thing to remember is that you should be on time for your interview,(04).....

01.

- A. success
- B. Successful
- C. Successfully
- D. succeed

Succeed (v):

02.

- A. thoroughly
- B. properly
- C. fluently
- D. immediately

Thoroughly (adv):

03.

- A. aware
- B. know
- C. eligible
- D. available

Aware (adj):

04.

- A. no inquiries will be accepted.
- B. because all the employers expect employees on time for anything.
- C. a master's degree in business is required to apply.
- D. training is required to keep employees' skills up-to-date.

Inquiry (n):

Exercise 2: Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng

1. A amount of money has been spent on books.

- A. considering
- B. considerate
- C. considered
- D. considerable

Considerate (adj):

Considerable (adj):

2. The United States is waging a.....war overseas.

- A. cost-free
- B. costly
- C. costless

D. money

Cost-free (adj):

3. There is no..... evidence that power lines are a health risk.

A. final

B. last

C. conclusive

D. finishing

Conclusive (adj):

4. Negotiations between management and the union leaders broke off after the union rejected the company's.....offer.

A. late

B. lately

C. latest

D. later

Break off (V):

5. To generate a performance-oriented work culture, employees need to expand their skills and knowledge

A. continue

C. Continual

B. continuous

D. continually

Continual (adj):

6. Fortunately, the poles were assembled.....and then attached directly the clips on the tent.

- A. ease
- B. easy
- C. eased
- D. easily

assemble (V):

7. Van Dusen Enterprises is a leader in exploring agricultural innovations that are environmentally – friendly and..... beneficial.

- A. economics
- B. more economical
- C. economically
- D. economic

Economical (adj):

8. It appears to be a impossible plan to charge fees to cars visiting the city park on the weekend.

- A. nearing
- B. nears
- C. nearly
- D. neared

Exercise 3: Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng

1. Michael.....to hear that Jane had passed the test.

- A. was pleasing
- B. pleased
- C. was pleased

D. pleasing

2. Companies will beto receive a lot of grants from the government.

A. detailed

B. responsible

C. pleased

D. previous

3. Thereport shows that Chilean wine's market share increased this year.

A. various

B. official

C. legal

D. productive

Legal (adj):

4. Your company should takeaction to solve the problem.

A. proper

B. competitive

C. permanent

D. complimentary

Complimentary (adj):

5. The attached file is a list of.....professors who will speak at the seminar.

A. distinguish

B. distinguishably

C. distinguished

D. distinguishable

6. We are sorry that the product you have searched for is no longerfor sale

A. prospective

B. displaced

C. approaching

D. available

7. Since supplies are, you are invited to order this gorgeous laptop model on sale before it is sold out.

A. speedy

C. presentable

B. available

D. limited

8. merchandise may be exchanged for the same item in compliance with our exchange policy.

A. Defective

C. Defects

B. Defect

D. Defected

Exercise 4: Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng

We would like to inform you that the employee cafeteria on the second floor will be closed for renovations. These renovations will enable us to provide all of our employees with(1).....service and food than now.

The renovations will take(2).....three days. The snack bar on the third floor will be open for drinks and snacks.

Thank you for your cooperation.

01.

A. Good

B. Best

C. Better

D. Well

02.

A. approximate

B. approximations

C. approximately

D. more approximately

03.

A. asking

B. asked

C. question

D. questioning

04.

A. Most

B. Goodest

C. More

D. Best

Exercise 5: Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng

Attention, all airline(1).....Please do not leave your bags unattended while you use the restroom or wait in line for your boarding pass.

There have been several cases of theft in the airport lounge, so we(2).....keeping your bags with you at all times.

If you are missing any of your luggage, please report it to security personnel as soon as possible.

You can also come to the lost and found area to(3).....your bags there.

It is advisable to keep a.....(4)..... on your bag, as that will help us to more quickly assist you if the need arises. Thank you for cooperation.

1.

A. People

C. Passengers

B. Airplanes

D. Users

2.

A. Tell you to

C. Recommend

B. Say to you

D. Order

3.

A. Look for

C. Keep

B. Look at

D. Throw away

4.

A. Airline ticket

C. Name tag

B. Driver's license

D. Hand

ĐÁP ÁN UNIT 4

Exercise 1:

1-B 2-A 3-A 4-B

Exercise 2:

1-D 2-B 3-C 4-C 5-D 6-D 7-C 8-C

Exercise 3:

1-C 2-C 3-B 4-A 5-C 6-D 7-D 8-A

Exercise 4:

1-C 2-C 3-C 4-D

Exercise 5:

1-C 2-C 3-A 4-C