

UNIT 3. ACTIVE - PASSIVE

I. ACTIVE – PASSIVE VOICE

Xét 2 ví dụ sau:

- I brush my teeth every day. →
 - My teeth brushed every day →
- Be V_{pp}

* To be thay đổi khi thì thay đổi

Động từ trong cấu trúc bị động theo các thì:

	Quá khứ	Hiện tại	Tương lai
Đơn + Vpp + Vpp + Vpp
Tiếp diễn + Vpp + Vpp	X
Hoàn thành	x + Vpp	x

II. THÓI QUEN ĐỀ THI

Xét ví dụ sau:

- I the door every day. (open / is opened)
- The door every day. (open / is opened)

Trong trường hợp không biết nghĩa của từ:

- Nếu đằng sau động từ có tân ngữ → chia dạng thức câu
.....
- Nếu đằng sau không có tân ngữ, mà thay vào đó là giới từ,
trạng từ hoặc không có gì → chia dạng thức câu

Check-up

1. Our company the International Culture Exchange Exposition next month

A. Will attend

B. Will be attended

2. The manufacturer changes to its billing procedures now

A. is implementing

B. is being implemented

3. Several new proposalsby the committee.

A. are being considered

B. considered

C. is being considered

D. consider

4. Many changesto the construction plan because the president didn't like it.

A. have made

B. made

C. have been made

D. are made

II. PRACTICE

Exercise 1: Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng

1. The error was two days ago.

A. discover

B. discovered

C. discovering

D. will discover

2. Before products are to retailers, make sure that they are adequately wrapped.

A. ship

B. shipped

C. ships

D. shipping

Retailer:

3. The accident..... on the Atrova street at the beginning of last week.

A. take place

B. was taken place

C. took place

D. had been taken

Take place:

*** Không chia bị động với các nội động từ.**

4. Please check sales figures before they to the accounting department.

A. submit

B. submitted

C. will submit

D. are submitted

Accounting department:

Submit:

5. Interviews will all afternoon and then there will be a small reception.

A. conduct

B. have conducted

C. are conducting

D. be conducted

Conduct:

Reception:

6. The company will five more stores next year.

- A. opens
- B. be opening
- C. be opened
- D. Opened

7. The workers are the new products in the warehouse.

- A. store
- B. storing
- C. stored
- D. have stored

Warehouse:

ĐÁP ÁN UNIT 3

1-B 2-B 3-C 4-D 5-D 6-B 7-B